# Fatwir Sheikh Mohammed

Interests: Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Image Processing

# Education

- University of Washington
  - Master of Science in Electrical Engineering

GPA: 3.86/4.00, Specialization: Machine Learning and Computer Vision, Advised by Dr. Linda Shapiro

#### National Institute of Technology Karnataka

- Bachelor of Technology in Electrical and Electronics with Minor in Computer Science
- CGPA: 9.71/10, Ranked 2<sup>nd</sup> out of 109 students in the department, Thesis: A Game of Snakes and GANs [2]

#### Awarded the DAAD-WISE Fellowship by the German Consulate and the IAS Fellowship by the Indian Academy of Sciences

### **Professional Experience**

#### **Alpenglow Biosciences**

- Deep Learning Research Intern
- Made progress on the **neural stain style transfer problem**. Achieved a 90% reduction in staining time and a 1000-fold decrease in staining costs using supervised and adversarial learning, enabling virtual staining on the fly
- Boosted training by 10% through normalization and chunking for UNets on 7500 patched 2D slices ( $512 \times 512$ ) for a 3D dataset ( $\sim 250$ ) GB
- Implemented Pix2Pix and CycleGAN from scratch, outperforming the baseline supervised model by 15% on a validation set of 750 images Investigated various guided diffusion-based models, including pre-trained and custom-built, for zero-shot stain transfer
- Prototyped a content-based autocropping feature that optimized the data processing pipeline for large 3D image datasets
- Implemented feature reduced processing time by 40% and saved almost 30-50% in storage space
- Contributed to development of a GUI for microscope software and enhanced the saving module for laser calibration and scan settings

#### RadiusAI

Seattle, USA

- Computer Vision Researcher (Capstone) Jan 2023 - June 2023 Worked on the self-checkout problem using synthetic Image Generation (2D/3D) to improve training of object detection models
  - Accelerated training by almost 20% using Fully-Fused MLPs for a custom retail product dataset of around 140 images
  - Obtained a validation PSNR of 25.96 dB in training a Neural Radiance Field (NeRF), deviating by a mere 0.6 dB from original implementation
  - Effectively harnessed 93% of the GPU's capacity and slashed the training time by almost 42%, marking notable improvement in efficiency

# Publication(s)

W. O. Ikezogwo, M. S. Seyfioglu, F. Ghezloo, D. S. C. Geva, F. S. Mohammed, P. K. Anand, R. Krishna, L. Shapiro, "Quilt-1M: One Million Image-Text Pairs for Histopathology", Proc. NeurIPS 2023 Datasets and Benchmarks Track (Oral - Acceptance  $\sim 0.5\%$ )

2. S. Asokan, F. S. Mohammed, and C. S. Seelamantula, "A game of snakes and GANs," Adversarial Learning Track, Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP), 2023 (Oral Presentation - Acceptance  $\sim 13\%$ )

#### **Research Experience**

#### **GRAIL: UW Graphics and Imaging Laboratory** Graduate Research Assistant (Computer Vision)

Seattle, USA Jan 2024 - Present

Using VQ-GANs to develop codebooks for OCT and IR images, enhancing synthesis and downstream capabilities (systemic disease prediction)

Graduate Research Assistant (Computer Vision and NLP)

- Developed the largest public vision-language histopathology dataset, comprising approximately 1,000,000 image-text pairs
- Fine-tuned a pre-trained CLIP model (QuiltNet) on zero-shot classification across 12 datasets, achieving an improvement of 10% in accuracy
- With our LMM, QuiltNet, we obtained around a 5% improvement on 4 datasets in linear probing using  $\{1, 10, 100\}\%$  of data and boosted cross-modal retrieval by an average of 36% in image-text and text-image retrieval on the Quilt-1M holdout dataset
- This LLM and ASR-based multimodal data generation approach was bestowed with an oral publication in the datasets track of NeurIPS 2023

# Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore

Bachelor Thesis (GenAl and Optimization)

- Worked on optimizing the performance of GANs as a precusor to which Wasserstein Generative Adversarial Networks (WGAN) were implemented for 1D and 2D Gaussian Target Distributions whilst analyzing snakes using gradient vector flow (GVF) fields
- · Solved the optimal discriminator PDE by bridging the gap between GVFs and GANs finite differences and grid inversion in 2D
- · Accelerated convergence within 100 iterations (vs. State-Of-The-Art) on 2D Gaussian targets with active contours using WGANs
- This snake based GAN optimization was bestowed with an oral publication at the Adversarial Learning Track of ICASSP 2023

# Peter L. Reichertz Institute for Medical Informatics - TU Braunschweig

- Research Intern DAAD-WISE Scholar (Deep Learning for Medical data)
- Performed **Blood Pressure estimation** from photoplethysmogram (PPG) signals taken from the MIMIC III waveform dataset
- Devised a spectro-temporal Deep Neural Network and attained near perfect correlation ( $R \approx 0.95$ ) between BP with PPG signals
- $\cdot$  Enhanced the performance of the DeepNet by 10% leveraging Python, MATLAB and Bash scripts for extensive data preprocessing using classical signal processing techniques (Elgendi Algorithm, Hampel and Frequency Filters)
- Trained the network on 251 patient records (approximately 2 hours of time-data) using leave-one subject out cross-validation (LOSO-CV) **Centre for Computational Imaging - IIT Palakkad** Palakkad, India

Summer Research Intern - IAS-SRFP Scholar (Image Processing) May 2021 - Nov 2021 Analysed Subtle Motion on ultrasound images of the Common Carotid Artery to perform video magnification to estimate Blood Pressure

Estimated phase by oscillation enhancement, using the single orthant analytic signal, followed by motion magnification and grid interpolation

# **Relevant Courses and Skills**

Relevant Courses: Advanced Introduction to ML, Computer Vision, Control Theory, Data Structures and Algorithms, Digital Imaging Systems, Digital Signal Processing, Fourier and Wavelet Analysis, Graph Theory, Machine Learning, Neural Networks, Linear Algebra, Probability and Random Processes, Optimization Techniques, Soft Computing, Signals and Systems

Skills: Python, PyTorch, OpenCV, NumPy, SciPy, Scikit-Learn, AIVIA, Napari, Jira, Git, AWS, Dask, COLMAP, SpaCy, Seaborn, TensorFlow, Keras, Pandas, MATLAB, Quaternion FT, Advanced Image Processing, Ultrasound Imaging, Deep Learning, Machine Learning

Sept 2022 - June 2024

Surathkal, India July 2018 - May 2022

June 2023 - Dec 2023

linkedin.com/in/fatwir fatwir.github.io

fatwir@uw.edu +1-(206)-687-2438

Seattle, USA

Seattle, USA



Dec 2021 - July 2022

Braunschweig, Germany

July 2021 - Nov 2021

Dec 2022 - June 2023